



## CHAPTER - 1

### GRAMMAR A - Z

#### A) SENTENCE (PART 1/GRAMMAR)

In grammar, a sentence is the basic grammatical unit. It contains a group of words and expresses a complete thought.

**Sentence = Subject + Verb + Object**

- (a) She is reading a newspaper.
- (c) He is going to school

Please have a review of the below (Explained in detail) –

Subject – The subject is basically relates to person, place, thing or an idea.

- a) She
- b) He

Verb – An Action

- a) Reading
- b) Going

Object – Acted upon by the subject

- a) Newspaper
- b) School

#### B) THE KINDS OF SENTENCES

1. Assertive Sentence
2. Interrogative Sentence
3. Imperative Sentence
4. Exclamatory Sentence
5. Optative Sentence

#### 1. ASSERTIVE/DECLARATIVE SENTENCE (A declarative sentence can be either positive or negative.)

##### A. Affirmative Sentence

- (a) I go to school. (b) Spring comes after winter.

##### B. Negative Sentence

- (a) I do *not* go to school.
- (b) Spring does *not* come before winter.

To be continued.....